

# Package ‘ImML’

January 20, 2025

**Version** 0.1.5

**Date** 2023-09-03

**Title** Machine Learning Algorithms Fitting and Validation for Forestry

**Description** Fitting and validation of machine learning algorithms  
for volume prediction of trees, currently for conifer trees based on  
diameter at breast height and height as explanatory variables.

**Depends** R ( $\geq 4.1.0$ )

**Imports** stats ( $\geq 4.1.0$ ), dplyr ( $\geq 1.1.2$ ), rpart ( $\geq 4.1.19$ ), caret  
( $\geq 6.0-94$ ), randomForest( $\geq 4.7-1.1$ ), e1071 ( $\geq 1.7-13$ ),  
ggplot2 ( $\geq 3.4.2$ ), rlang ( $\geq 1.1.1$ )

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**License** GPL-3

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**RoxygenNote** 7.2.3

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Repository** CRAN

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EastCirclePine	<i>Volume, height, and diameter of 300 pine trees in East Circle Jammu</i>
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**Description**

A data frame consisting of diameter (cm), height (m), and volume (m<sup>3</sup>) for 300 pine trees in East Circle, Jammu, Jammu and Kashmir Forest Department.

**Usage**

```
EastCirclePine
```

**Format**

An object of class `data.frame` with 300 rows and 3 columns.

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ImML	<i>Tree volume models based on height and diameter</i>
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**Description**

Decision tree, random forest, support vector machine, and linear models for fitting tree volume to height and diameter.

**Usage**

```
ImML(data, plotit = TRUE, setseed = NULL, verbose = FALSE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

<code>data</code>	The data frame to use. Must contain the numeric variables Volume, Height, and Diameter.
<code>plotit</code>	If TRUE, produces a plot of predicted values vs. observed values.
<code>setseed</code>	If not NULL, is passed to <code>set.seed</code> for the analysis.
<code>verbose</code>	If TRUE, prints the output of each fitted model object.
<code>...</code>	Additional arguments, currently not used.

**Details**

Calculates mean absolute error, root mean square error, root relative squared error, and prediction error rate for train and test partitions of a data frame using decision tree, random forest, support vector machine, and linear models for fitting tree volume to height and diameter.

**Value**

A data frame consisting of mean absolute error, root mean square error, root relative squared error, and prediction error rate for train and test partitions using decision tree, random forest, support vector machine, and linear model.

**Note**

The data frame must contain the numeric variables Volume, Height, and Diameter. Volume is used as the dependent variable.

The gray line in the plot is a 1:1 line.

**Author(s)**

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**References**

Jeelani, M.I., Tabassum, A., Rather, K and Gul,M.2023. Neural Network Modeling of Height Diameter Relationships for Himalayan Pine through Back Propagation Approach. Journal of The Indian Society of Agricultural Statistics. 76(3): 169–178.

**Examples**

```
data(EastCirclePine)
ImML(EastCirclePine, plotit=FALSE, setseed=123)
```

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