

Package ‘sssc’

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Title Same Species Sample Contamination Detection

Version 1.0.0

Description Imports Variant Calling Format file into R. It can detect whether a sample contains contaminant from the same species. In the first stage of the approach, a change-point detection method is used to identify copy number variations for filtering. Next, features are extracted from the data for a support vector machine model. For log-likelihood calculation, the deviation parameter is estimated by maximum likelihood method. Using a radial basis function kernel support vector machine, the contamination of a sample can be detected.

Depends R (>= 3.4.0)

Imports changepoint, e1071, ggplot2, stats, VGAM

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config_df	<i>Default parameters of config.</i>
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Description

A dataframe containing default parameters.

Usage

```
config_df
```

Format

A data frame with 12 variables:

threshold Threshold for allele frequency
 skew Skewness for allele frequency
 lower Lower bound for allele frequency region
 upper Upper bound for allele frequency region
 ldpthred Threshold to determine low depth
 hom_mle Hom MLE of p in Beta-Binomial model
 het_mle Het MLE of p in Beta-Binomial model

Hom_thred Threshold between hom and high
High_thred Threshold between high and het
Het_thred Threshold between het and low
hom_rho Hom MLE of rho in Beta-Binomial model
het_rho Het MLE of rho in Beta-Binomial model

Source

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generate_feature	<i>Feature Generation for Contamination Detection Model</i>
------------------	---

Description

Generates features from each pair of input VCF objects for training contamination detection model.

Usage

```
generate_feature(file, hom_p = 0.999, het_p = 0.5, hom_rho = 0.005,  
het_rho = 0.1, mixture, homcut = 0.99, highcut = 0.7, hetcut = 0.3)
```

Arguments

file	VCF input object
hom_p	The initial value for p in Homozygous Beta-Binomial model, default is 0.999
het_p	The initial value for p in Heterozygous Beta-Binomial model, default is 0.5
hom_rho	The initial value for rho in Homozygous Beta-Binomial model, default is 0.005
het_rho	The initial value for rho in Heterozygous Beta-Binomial model, default is 0.1
mixture	A vector of whether the sample is contaminated: 0 for pure; 1 for contaminated
homcut	Cutoff allele frequency value between hom and high, default is 0.99
highcut	Cutoff allele frequency value between high and het, default is 0.7
hetcut	Cutoff allele frequency value between het and low, default is 0.3

Value

A data frame with all features for training model of contamination detection

getAlt2	<i>Second alternative allele percentage</i>
---------	---

Description

Second alternative allele percentage

Usage

getAlt2(f)

Arguments

f	Input raw file
---	----------------

Value

Percent of the second alternative allele

getAnnoRate	<i>Annotation rate</i>
-------------	------------------------

Description

Annotation rate

Usage

getAnnoRate(f)

Arguments

f	Input raw file
---	----------------

Value

Percentage of annotation locus

getAvgLL	<i>Calculate average log-likelihood</i>
----------	---

Description

Calculate average log-likelihood

Usage

```
getAvgLL(df, hom_mle, het_mle, hom_rho, het_rho)
```

Arguments

df	Input modified file
hom_mle	Hom MLE of p in Beta-Binomial model, default is 0.9981416 from NA12878_1_L5
het_mle	Het MLE of p in Beta-Binomial model, default is 0.4737897 from NA12878_1_L5
hom_rho	Hom MLE of rho in Beta-Binomial model, default is 0.04570275 from NA12878_1_L5
het_rho	Het MLE of rho in Beta-Binomial model, default is 0.02224098 from NA12878_1_L5

Value

meanLL

getLowDepth	<i>Low depth percentage</i>
-------------	-----------------------------

Description

Low depth percentage

Usage

```
getLowDepth(f, ldpthred)
```

Arguments

f	Input raw file
ldpthred	Threshold to determine low depth, default is 20

Value

Percentage of low depth

getRatio	<i>Get the ratio of allele frequencies with a region</i>
----------	--

Description

Get the ratio of allele frequencies with a region

Usage

```
getRatio(subdf, lower, upper)
```

Arguments

subdf	Dataframe with calculated statistics
lower	Lower bound for allele frequency region
upper	Upper bound for allele frequency region

Value

Ratio of allele frequencies with a region

getSkewness	<i>Get absolute value of skewness</i>
-------------	---------------------------------------

Description

Get absolute value of skewness

Usage

```
getSkewness(subdf)
```

Arguments

subdf	Input dataframe
-------	-----------------

Value

Absolute value of skewness

getSNVRate	<i>SNV percentage</i>
------------	-----------------------

Description

SNV percentage

Usage

```
getSNVRate(df)
```

Arguments

df	Input raw file
----	----------------

Value

Percentage of SNV

getVar	<i>Calculate zygoty variable</i>
--------	----------------------------------

Description

Calculate zygoty variable

Usage

```
getVar(df, state, hom_mle, het_mle)
```

Arguments

df	Input modified file
state	Zygoty state
hom_mle	MLE in hom model
het_mle	MLE in het model

Value

Zygoty variable

locateFile	<i>Check input filename</i>
------------	-----------------------------

Description

Check input filename

Usage

```
locateFile(fn, extension)
```

Arguments

fn	Exact full file name of input file, including directory
extension	Expected input file extension: vcf & txt

Value

Valid directory

negll	<i>Negative Log Likelihood</i>
-------	--------------------------------

Description

Calculates negative log likelihood for beta binomial distribution.

Usage

```
negll(x, size, prob, rho)
```

Arguments

x	Depth of alternative allele
size	Total depth
prob	Theoretical probability for heterozygous is 0.5, for homozygous is 0.999
rho	Rho parameter of Beta-Binomial distribution of alternative allele

readGATK	<i>Read in input vcf data in GATK format for Contamination detection</i>
----------	--

Description

Read in input vcf data in GATK format for Contamination detection

Usage

```
readGATK(dr, dbOnly, depCut, thred, content, extnum, keepall)
```

Arguments

dr	A valid input object
dbOnly	Use dbSNP as filter, default is FALSE, passed from read_vcf
depCut	Use a threshold for min depth , default is False
thred	Threshold for min depth, default is 20
content	Column names in VCF files
extnum	The column number or numbers to be extracted from vcf, default is 10; 0 for not extracting any columns
keepall	Keep unextracted column in output, default is TRUE, passed from read_vcf

Value

Dataframe from VCF file

readStrelka	<i>Read in input vcf data in strelka2 format for Contamination detection</i>
-------------	--

Description

Read in input vcf data in strelka2 format for Contamination detection

Usage

```
readStrelka(dr, dbOnly, depCut, thred, content, extnum, keepall)
```

Arguments

dr	A valid input object
dbOnly	Use dbSNP as filter, default is FALSE, passed from read_vcf
depCut	Use a threshold for min depth , default is False
thred	Threshold for min depth, default is 20
content	Column names in VCF files
extnum	The column number or numbers to be extracted from vcf, default is 10; 0 for not extracting any columns
keepall	Keep unextracted column in output, default is TRUE, passed from read_vcf

Value

Dataframe from VCF file

readVarDict	<i>Read in input vcf data in VarDict format for Contamination detection</i>
-------------	---

Description

Read in input vcf data in VarDict format for Contamination detection

Usage

```
readVarDict(dr, dbOnly, depCut, thred, content, extnum, keepall)
```

Arguments

dr	A valid input object
dbOnly	Use dbSNP as filter, default is FALSE, passed from read_vcf
depCut	Use a threshold for min depth , default is False
thred	Threshold for min depth, default is 20
content	Column names in VCF files
extnum	The column number to be extracted from vcf, default is 10; 0 for not extracting any column
keepall	Keep unextracted column in output, default is TRUE, passed from read_vcf

Value

Dataframe from VCF file

readVarPROWL	<i>Read in input vcf data in VarPROWL format</i>
--------------	--

Description

Read in input vcf data in VarPROWL format

Usage

```
readVarPROWL(dr, dbOnly, depCut, thred, content, extnum, keepall)
```

Arguments

dr	A valid input object
dbOnly	Use dbSNP as filter, default is FALSE, passed from read_vcf
depCut	Use a threshold for min depth , default is False
thred	Threshold for min depth, default is 20
content	Column names in VCF files
extnum	The column number or numbers to be extracted from vcf, default is 10; 0 for not extracting any columns
keepall	Keep unextracted column in output, default is TRUE, passed from read_vcf

Value

vcf Dataframe from VCF file

read_vcf	<i>VCF Data Input</i>
----------	-----------------------

Description

Reads a file in vcf or vcf.gz file and creates a list containing Content, Meta, VCF and file_sample_name

Usage

```
read_vcf(fn, vcffor, dbOnly = FALSE, depCut = FALSE, thred = 20,
  metaline = 200, extnum = 10, keepall = T)
```

Arguments

fn	Input vcf file name
vcffor	Input vcf data format: 1) GATK; 2) VarPROWL; 3) VarDict; 4) strelka2
dbOnly	Use dbSNP as filter, default is FALSE
depCut	Use a threshold for min depth , default is False
thred	Threshold for min depth, default is 20
metaline	Number of head lines to read in (better to be large enough), the lines will be checked if they contain meta information, default is 200
extnum	The column number to be extracted from vcf, default is 10; 0 for not extracting any column; extnum should be between 10 and total column number
keepall	Keep unextracted column in output, default is TRUE

Value

A list containing (1) Content: a vector showing what is contained; (2) Meta: a data frame containing meta-information of the file; (3) VCF: a data frame, the main part of VCF file; (4) file_sample_name: the file name and sample name, in case when multiple samples exist in one file, file and sample names might be different

Examples

```
file.name <- system.file("extdata", "example.vcf.gz", package = "sssc")
example <- read_vcf(fn=file.name, vcffor="VarPROWL")
```

rho_est

*Estimate Rho for Alternative Allele Frequency***Description**

Estimates Rho parameter in beta binomial distribution for alternative allele frequency

Usage

```
rho_est(vl)
```

Arguments

vl	A list of vcf objects from read_vcf function.
----	---

Value

A list containing (1) het_rho: Rho parameter of heterozygous location; (2) hom_rho: Rho parameter homozygous location;

Examples

```
data("vcf_example")
vcf_list <- list()
vcf_list[[1]] <- vcf_example$VCF
res <- rho_est(vl = vcf_list)
res$het_rho[[1]]$par
res$hom_rho[[1]]$par
```

rmChangePoint	<i>Remove CNV regions within VCF files by changepoint method</i>
---------------	--

Description

Remove CNV regions within VCF files by changepoint method

Usage

```
rmChangePoint(vcf, threshold, skew, lower, upper)
```

Arguments

vcf	Input VCF files
threshold	Threshold for allele frequency
skew	Skewness for allele frequency
lower	Lower bound for allele frequency region
upper	Upper bound for allele frequency region

Value

VCF object without changepoint region

rmCNVinVCF	<i>Remove CNV regions within VCF files given cnv file</i>
------------	---

Description

Remove CNV regions within VCF files given cnv file

Usage

```
rmCNVinVCF(vcf, cnvobj)
```

Arguments

vcf	Input VCF files
cnvobj	cnv object

Value

VCF object without changepoint region

sssc	<i>Same Species Sample Contamination</i>
------	--

Description

Detects whether a sample is contaminated another sample of its same species. The input file should be in vcf format.

Usage

```
sssc(file, rmCNV = FALSE, cnvobj = NULL, config = NULL,
      class_model = NULL, regression_model = NULL)
```

Arguments

file	VCF input object
rmCNV	Remove CNV regions, default is FALSE
cnvobj	cnv object, default is NULL
config	config information of parameters. A default set is generated as part of the model and is included in a model object, which contains
class_model	An SVM classification model
regression_model	An SVM regression model

Value

A list containing (1) stat: a data frame with all statistics for contamination estimation; (2) result: contamination estimation (Class = 0, pure; Class = 1, contaminated)

Examples

```
data(vcf_example)
result <- sssc(file = vcf_example)
```

summary_vcf	<i>VCF Data Summary</i>
-------------	-------------------------

Description

Summarizes allele frequency information in scatter and density plots

Usage

```
summary_vcf(vcf, ZG = NULL, CHR = NULL)
```

Arguments

vcf	VCF object from read_vcf function
ZG	zygosity: (1) null, for both het and hom, default; (2) het; (3) hom
CHR	chromosome number: (1) null, all chromosome, default; (2) any specific number

Value

A list containing (1) scatter: allele frequency scatter plot; (2) density: allele frequency density plot

Examples

```
data("vcf_example")
tmp <- summary_vcf(vcf = vcf_example, ZG = 'het', CHR = c(1,2))
plot(tmp$scatter)
plot(tmp$density)
```

svm_class_model	<i>Default svm classification model.</i>
-----------------	--

Description

An svm object containing default svm classification model.

Usage

```
svm_class_model
```

Format

An svm object:

Source

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svm_regression_model	<i>Default svm regression model.</i>
----------------------	--------------------------------------

Description

An svm object containing default svm regression model.

Usage

svm_regression_model

Format

An svm object:

Source

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train_ct	<i>Train Contamination Detection Model</i>
----------	--

Description

Trains two SVM models (classification and regression) to detects whether a sample is contaminated another sample of its same species.

Usage

train_ct(feature)

Arguments

feature Feature list objects from generate_feature()

Value

A list contains two trained svm models: regression & classification

update_vcf	<i>Remove CNV regions within VCF files</i>
------------	--

Description

Remove CNV regions within VCF files

Usage

```
update_vcf(rmCNV = FALSE, vcf, cnvobj = NULL, threshold = 0.1,  
           skew = 0.5, lower = 0.45, upper = 0.55)
```

Arguments

rmCNV	Remove CNV regions, default is FALSE
vcf	Input VCF files
cnvobj	cnv object, default is NULL
threshold	Threshold for allele frequency, default is 0.1
skew	Skewness for allele frequency, default is 0.5
lower	Lower bound for allele frequency region, default is 0.45
upper	Upper bound for allele frequency region, default is 0.55

Value

VCF file without CNV region

vcf_example	<i>VCF example file.</i>
-------------	--------------------------

Description

An example containing a list of 4 data frames.

Usage

```
vcf_example
```

Format

A list of 4 data frames:

Source

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