

# Package ‘tidyREDCap’

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**Title** Helper Functions for Working with 'REDCap' Data

**Version** 1.1.2

**Description** Helper functions for processing 'REDCap' data in R. 'REDCap' is a web-enabled application for building and managing surveys and databases developed at Vanderbilt University.

**License** MIT + file LICENSE

**Encoding** UTF-8

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.2

**Depends** R (>= 3.5.0)

**Imports** cli, dplyr, janitor, labelVector, magrittr, purrr, REDCapR, rlang, stringr, tibble, tidyr, tidyselect, vctrs

**Suggests** knitr, redcapAPI, rmarkdown, skimr, testthat (>= 3.0.0)

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**URL** <https://raymondbalise.github.io/tidyREDCap/index.html>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/RaymondBalise/tidyREDCap/issues>

**Config/testthat/edition** 3

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Author** Raymond Balise [aut, cre] (ORCID:

<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9856-5901>),

Gabriel Odom [aut] (ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0003-1341-4555>),

Anna Calderon [aut] (ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-0139-3841>),

Layla Bouzoubaa [aut] (ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-6616-0950>),

Wayne DeFreitas [aut] (ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2584-6278>),

Lauren Nahodyl [ctb] (ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-6241-2615>),

Kyle Grealis [aut] (ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9223-8854>)

**Maintainer** Raymond Balise <balise@miami.edu>

**Repository** CRAN

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drop_label	<i>Drop the label from a variable</i>
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### Description

There is a reported issues with joins on data (without a reprec) that seem to be caused by the labels. As a possible solution this can be used to drop labels.

### Usage

```
drop_label(df, x)
```

### Arguments

df	the name of the data frame
x	the quoted name of the variable

### Value

df

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drop_labels	<i>Drop all the labels from a variable</i>
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**Description**

There is an issue with the function we are using to add column labels. If you run into problems processing the labels.

**Usage**

```
drop_labels(df)
```

**Arguments**

df                    The data frame with column labels that you want to drop

**Value**

df without column labels

**Examples**

```
## Not run:  
demographics |>  
  drop_labels() |>  
  skimr::skim()  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

import_instruments	<i>Import all instruments into individual R tables</i>
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**Description**

This function takes the url and key for a REDCap project and returns a table for each instrument/form in the project.

**Usage**

```
import_instruments(  
  url,  
  token,  
  drop_blank = TRUE,  
  record_id = "record_id",  
  first_record_id = 1,  
  envir = .GlobalEnv  
)
```

**Arguments**

url	The API URL for your the instance of REDCap
token	The API security token
drop_blank	Drop records that have no data. TRUE by default.
record_id	Name of record_id variable (if it was changed in REDCap).
first_record_id	A value of the custom record_id variable (if changed in REDCap). To improve the speed of the import, tidyREDCap pulls in a single record twice. By default it uses the first record. If you have a custom record_id variable and if its first record identifier is not 1, specify a record identifier value here. For example if you are using dude_id instead of record_id and dude_id has a value of "first dude" for one of its records this argument would be first_record_id = "first dude".
envir	The name of the environment where the tables should be saved.

**Value**

one data.frame for each instrument/form in a REDCap project. By default the datasets are saved into the global environment.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
import_instruments(
  "https://redcap.miami.edu/api/",
  Sys.getenv("test_API_key")
)

## End(Not run)
```

---

make_binary_word	<i>Convert a "choose all that apply" Question Into a Binary Word</i>
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**Description**

This function takes a data frame holding binary variables with values corresponding to a dummy-coded "choose all that apply" question. It can be used for any *binary word* problem.

**Usage**

```
make_binary_word(df, yes_value = "Checked", the_labels = letters)
```

**Arguments**

df	A data frame with the variables corresponding to binary indicators (the dummy coded variables) for a "choose all that apply" question.
yes_value	A character string that corresponds to choosing "yes" in the binary variables of df. Defaults to the REDCap "Checked" option.
the_labels	A character vector of single letters holding the letters used to make the binary word. See the article/vignette called "Make Binary Word" for an example: <a href="https://raymondbalise.github.io/tidyREDCap/articles/makeBinaryWord.html">https://raymondbalise.github.io/tidyREDCap/articles/makeBinaryWord.html</a> .

**Value**

A character vector with length equal to the rows of df, including one letter or underscore for each column of df. For instance, if df has one column for each of the eight options of the Nacho Craving Index example instrument (<https://libguides.du.edu/c.php?g=948419&p=6839916>), with a row containing the values "Chips" (checked), "Yellow cheese" (unchecked), "Orange cheese" (checked), "White cheese" (checked), "Meat" (checked), "Beans" (unchecked), "Tomatoes" (unchecked) and "Peppers" (checked), then the character string corresponding to that row will be "a\_cde\_\_h". The underscores represent that the options for "Yellow cheese", "Beans", and "Tomatoes" were left unchecked.

**Examples**

```
test_df <- tibble::tibble(
  q1 = c("Unchecked", "Checked"),
  q2 = c("Unchecked", "Unchecked"),
  q3 = c("Checked", "Checked"),
  q4 = c("Checked", "Unchecked")
)
make_binary_word(test_df)
```

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make\_choose\_all\_table *Count The Responses to a Choose All That Apply Question*

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**Description**

This will tally the number of responses on a choose all that apply question. This function extracts the option name from the variable labels. So the data set needs to be labeled. See the [Make a 'Choose All' Table](#) vignette for help.

**Usage**

```
make_choose_all_table(df, variable)
```

**Arguments**

df	The name of the data set (it needs labels)
variable	The name of the REDCap variable

**Value**

A variable's response label without the choose all the question

---

make\_choose\_one\_table *Make a frequency table for a categorical variable*

---

**Description**

Pass this function either 1) a labeled factor or 2) a data frame and also a factor in the frame, and it will return a janitor-style table. Use subset = TRUE if you are making a report on a variable that is part of a *choose all that apply* question.

**Usage**

```
make_choose_one_table(arg1, arg2, subset = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

arg1	data frame that has a factor or a factor name
arg2	if arg1 is a data frame, this is a factor name
subset	can be equal to TRUE/FALSE. This option removes extra variable name text from the label. This option is useful for <i>choose all that apply</i> questions.

**Value**

a table

---

make\_instrument *Extract an Instrument from an REDCap Export*

---

**Description**

This function takes a data frame and the names of the first and last variables in an instrument and returns a data frame with the instrument.

**Usage**

```
make_instrument(
  df,
  first_var,
  last_var,
  drop_which_when = FALSE,
  record_id = "record_id"
)
```

**Arguments**

df	A data frame with the instrument
first_var	The name of the first variable in an instrument
last_var	The name of the last variable in an instrument
drop_which_when	Drop the record_id and redcap_event_name variables
record_id	Name of record_id variable (if it was changed in REDCap)

**Value**

A data frame that has an instrument (with at least one not NA value)

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make_instrument_auto	<i>Extract an Instrument from an REDCap Export without specifying Variables</i>
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**Description**

This function takes a data frame holding REDCap data, checks if it is a longitudinal study, and returns records that have values.

**Usage**

```
make_instrument_auto(df, drop_which_when = FALSE, record_id = "record_id")
```

**Arguments**

df	A data frame with the instrument
drop_which_when	Drop the record_id and redcap_event_name variables
record_id	Name of record_id variable (if it was changed in REDCap)

**Value**

A data frame that has an instrument (with at least one not NA value).

---

 make\_yes\_no

*make\_yes\_no*


---

### Description

Convert a "Yes-No", "True-False" or "Checkboxes (Multiple Answers)" question in REDCap to a factor holding "Yes" or "No or Unknown". Technically "yes" or "checked" (ignoring case), 1 or TRUE responses are converted to "Yes" and all other values to "No or Unknown". Also see `make_yes_no_unknown()`.

### Usage

```
make_yes_no(x)
```

### Arguments

x                      x variable to be converted to hold "Yes" or "No or Unknown"

### Value

a factor with "Yes" or "No or Unknown"

### Examples

```
make_yes_no(c(0, 1, NA))
make_yes_no(c("unchecked", "Checked", NA))
```

---

 make\_yes\_no\_unknown

*make\_yes\_no\_unknown*


---

### Description

Convert a "Yes-No", "True-False" or "Checkboxes (Multiple Answers)" question in REDCap to a factor holding "No" or "Yes" or "Unknown". Technically "yes" or "checked" (ignoring case), 1 or TRUE responses are converted to "Yes". "No" or "unchecked" (ignoring case), 0 or FALSE are converted to "No". All other values are set to "Unknown". Also see `make_yes_no()`.

### Usage

```
make_yes_no_unknown(x)
```

### Arguments

x                      variable to be converted to hold "No", "Yes", or Unknown"

**Value**

a factor with "No", "Yes", or Unknown"

**Examples**

```
make_yes_no_unknown(c(0, 1, NA))  
make_yes_no_unknown(c("unchecked", "Checked", NA))
```

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